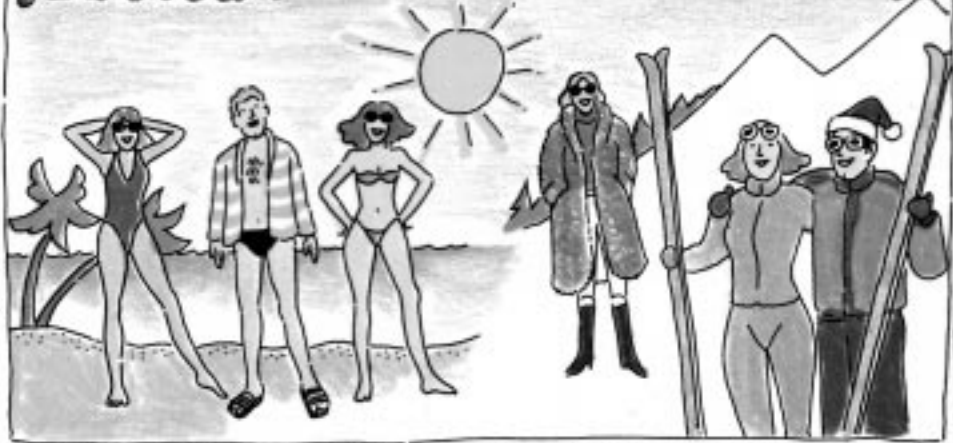


# ¡La Moda en Galerías Cortés!



Clothing (I)